| Year groups | EYFS |
| :---: | :---: |
| Themes |  |
| Number and Place Value Number | zero, number, one, two, three...to twenty and beyond; teens numbers, eleven, twelve....twenty; none, how many...?, count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to); count in ones, twos, fives, tens; is the same as; more, less; odd, even; few, pattern, pair |
| Place Value | ones, tens, digit, the same number as, as many as; more, larger, bigger, greater; fewer, smaller, less; fewest, smallest, least; most, biggest, largest, greatest; one more, ten more; one less, ten less; compare, order, size, first, second, third...twentieth; last, last but one; before, after; next, between |
| Estimating | guess, how many...?, estimate, nearly, close to, about the same as, just over, just under; too many, too few; enough, not enough |
| Addition \& Subtraction | add, more, and; make, sum, total; altogether, doubles, one more, two more... ten more; how many more to make...?; how many more is... than ...?; how much more is...?; take away, how many are left/left over?; how many have gone?; one less, two less, ten less..; how many fewer is... than...?; how much less is...?; difference between |
| Multiplication \& Division | sharing, doubling, halving, number patterns |
| Fractions | parts of a whole, half, quarter |
| Measurement | measure, size, compare, guess, estimate; enough, not enough; too much, too little; too many, too few; nearly, close to, about the same as; just over, just under |
| Length | metre, length, height, width, depth; long, short, tall; high, low; wide, narrow; thick, thin; longer, shorter, taller, higher... and so on; longest, shortest, tallest, highest...and so on; far, near, close |
| Weight | weigh, weighs, balances; heavy, light; heavier than, lighter than; heaviest, lightest; scales |
| Capacity \& Volume | full, empty, half full, holds, container |
| Time | time, days of the week, Monday, Tuesday...; day, week; birthday, holiday; morning, afternoon, evening, night; bedtime, dinner time, playtime; today, yesterday, tomorrow; before, after; next, last; now, soon, early, late; quick, quicker, quickest, quickly; slow, slower, slowest, slowly; old, older, oldest; new, newer, newest; takes longer, takes less time; hour, o'clock; clock, watch, hands |
| Money | money, coin, penny, pence, pound; price, cost; buy, sell; spend, spent; pay |
| Geometry <br> Properties of Shape | shape, pattern; flat, curved, straight; round, hollow, solid; sort, make, build, draw; size, bigger, larger, smaller; pattern, repeating pattern; match |


| 2D shape | corner, side; rectangle (including square); circle, triangle |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3D shape | face, edge, vertex, vertices; cube, pyramid, sphere, cone |
|  <br> Direction | position, over, under; above, below; top, bottom, side; on, in; outside, inside; around, in front, behind; front, back; beside, next to; <br> opposite, apart, between, middle, edge; corner, direction, left, right; up, down; forwards, backwards, sideways; across, next to, <br> close, near, far; along, through, to, from, towards, away from; movement, slide, roll, turn, stretch, bend; whole turn, half turn |
| Statistics | count, sort; group, set; list |
| General | pattern, puzzle, what could we try next?; how did you work it out?; recognise, describe, draw, compare, sort |


| Year groups | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Themes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number <br> Number | number, numeral, zero, one, two, three... to twenty and beyond; teens numbers, eleven, twelve....twenty, twenty-one, twenty-two...one hundred; none, how many...?, count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to); count in ones, twos, fives, tens; equal to; equivalent to; is the same as; more, less; most, least; many, odd, even; multiple of, few, pattern, pair | number, numeral, zero, one, two, three...to twenty and beyond; teens numbers, eleven, twelve....twenty, twenty-one, twenty-two...one hundred, two hundred...one thousand; none, how many...?, count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to): forwards, backwards; count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours and so on; equal to; equivalent to; is the same as; more, | number, numeral, zero, one, two, three...to twenty and beyond; teens numbers, eleven, twelve....twenty, twenty-one, twenty-two...one hundred, two hundred...one thousand; none, how many...?, count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to); forwards, backwards; count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours, eights, fifties and so on to hundreds; equal to: equivalent | number, numeral, zero, one, two, three...to twenty and beyond; teens numbers, eleven, twelve....twenty, twenty-one, twenty-two...one hundred, two hundred...one thousand...ten thousand, hundred thousand, million; none, how many...? count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to): forwards, backwards; count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours, | number, numeral, zero, one, two, three...to twenty and beyond; teens numbers, eleven, twelve....twenty, twenty-one, twenty-two...one hundred, two hundred...one thousand...ten thousand, hundred thousand, million; none, how many...?, count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to): forwards, backwards; count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours, | number, numeral, zero, one, two, three...to twenty and beyond; teens numbers, eleven, twelve....twenty, twenty-one, twenty-two...one hundred, two hundred...one thousand...ten thousand, hundred thousand, million; none, how many...? count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to); forwards, backwards; count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours, |


|  |  | less; most, least; tally, many, odd, even; multiple of, sequence, continue, predict, few, pattern, pair, rule, > greater than, < less than | to; is the same as; more, less; most, least; tally, many, odd, even; multiple of, factor of, sequence, continue, predict, few, pattern, pair, rule, relationship, > greater than, < less than, Roman numerals | eights, fifties, <br> sixes, sevens, nines, twenty-fives and so on to hundreds, thousands; equal to: equivalent to; is the same as; more, less; most, least: tally, many, odd, even; multiple of, factor of, sequence, continue, predict, few, pattern, pair, rule, relationship, next, consecutive; > greater than, < less than, Roman numerals; integer, positive, negative: above/below zero, minus; negative numbers | eights, fifties, sixes, sevens, nines, twenty-fives and so on to hundreds, thousands; equal to; equivalent to; is the same as; more, less; most, least; tally, many, odd, even; multiple of, factor of, factor pair; sequence, continue, predict, few, pattern, pair, rule, relationship, next, consecutive; > greater than, < less than, greater than or equal to, less than or equal to: Roman numerals; integer, positive, negative; above/below zero, minus: negative numbers; formula, divisibility, square number, prime number, ascending/descendi ng order | eights, fifties, sixes, sevens, nines, twenty-fives and so on to hundreds, thousands; equal to; equivalent to; is the same as; more, less; most, least; tally, many, odd, even; multiple of, factor of, factor pair: sequence, continue, predict, few, pattern, pair, rule, relationship, next, consecutive; > greater than, < less than, greater than or equal to, less than or equal to: Roman numerals; integer, positive, negative: above/below zero, minus; negative numbers; formula, divisibility, square number, prime number, ascending/descendi ng order; digit total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Place Value | ones, tens, digit, the same number as, as many as; more, larger, bigger, greater: fewer, smaller, less; fewest, smallest, least; most, biggest, largest, greatest; one more, ten more; one less, ten less; equal to, compare, order, size, first, second, third...twentieth; last, last but one; before, after: next, between; half-way between; above, below | ones, tens, hundreds, digit, one-, two- or three-digit number, place, place value; the same number as, as many as: more, larger, bigger, greater: fewer, smaller, less; fewest, smallest, least; most, biggest, largest, greatest; one more, ten more; one less, ten less; equal to, compare, order, size, first, second, third...twentieth; twenty-first, twentysecond...last, las $\dagger$ but one; before, after; next, between; half-way between; above, below | ones, tens, hundreds, digit, one-, two- or three-digit number, place, place value: stands for, represents; exchange, the same number as, as many as; more, larger, bigger, greater: fewer, smaller, less; fewest, smallest, least; most, biggest, largest, greatest; one more, ten more, one hundred more; one less, ten less, one hundred less; equal to, compare, order, size, first, second, third...twentieth; twenty-first, twentysecond...last, las $\dagger$ but one; before, after; next, between; half-way between; above, below | ones, tens, hundreds, digit, one-, two- or three-digit number, place, place value: stands for, represents; exchange, the same number as, as many as; more, larger, bigger, greater: fewer, smaller, less; fewest, smallest, least; most, biggest, largest, greatest; one more, ten more, one hundred more, one thousand more; one less, ten less, one hundred less, one thousand less; equal to, compare, order, size, first, second, third...twentieth; twenty-first, twentysecond...last, last but one; before, after; next, between; half-way between; above, below | ones, tens, hundreds, digit, one-, two- or three-digit number place, place value; stands for, represents; exchange, the same number as, as many as; more, larger, bigger, greater; fewer, smaller, less; fewest, smallest, least; most, biggest, largest, greatest; one more, ten more, one hundred more, one thousand more; one less, ten less, one hundred less, one thousand less; equal to, compare, order, size, first, second, third...twentieth; twenty-first, twentysecond...last, las $\dagger$ but one; before, after; next, between; half-way between; above, below | ones, tens, <br> hundreds, digit, <br> one-, two- or <br> three-digit number, <br> place, place value: <br> stands for, <br> represents: <br> exchange, the same number as, as many <br> as; more, larger, <br> bigger, greater: <br> fewer, smaller, <br> less; fewest, <br> smallest, least; <br> most, biggest, <br> largest, greatest; <br> one more, ten <br> more, one hundred <br> more, one thousand <br> more; one less, ten <br> less, one hundred <br> less, one thousand <br> less; equal to, <br> compare, order, <br> size, first, second, <br> third...twentieth; <br> twenty-first, <br> twenty- <br> second...last, last <br> but one; before, <br> after; next, <br> between; half-way <br> between; above, <br> below |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Estimating | guess, how many...?, estimate, nearly, roughly, close to, about the same as, just over, just under; too many, too few; enough, not enough | guess, how many...? estimate, nearly, roughly, close to, about the same as, just over, just under; exact, exactly; too many, too few; enough, not enough | guess, how many...? estimate, nearly, roughly, close to, approximate, approximately; about the same as, just over, just under; exact, exactly; too many, too few; enough, not enough; round, nearest, round to the nearest ten, hundred; round up, round down | guess, how many...? estimate, nearly, roughly, close to, approximate, approximately; about the same as, just over, just under; exact, exactly; too many, too few; enough, not enough; round, nearest, round to the nearest ten, hundred, thousand; round up, round down | guess, how many...? <br> estimate, nearly, <br> roughly, close to, <br> approximate, <br> approximately; <br> about the same as, <br> just over, just <br> under; exact, <br> exactly; too many, <br> too few; enough, <br> not enough; round, <br> nearest, round to <br> the nearest ten, <br> hundred, thousand, <br> ten thousand; <br> round up, round <br> down | guess, how many...? estimate, nearly, roughly, close to, approximate, approximately; about the same as, just over, just under; exact, exactly; too many, too few; enough, not enough; round, nearest, round to the nearest ten, hundred, thousand, ten thousand; round up, round down |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Addition \& Subtraction | add, more, and; make, sum, total; altogether, double, near double, half, halve: one more, two more...ten more; how many more to make...?: how many more is... than...? how much more is...?; <br> subtract, take away; how many are left/left over?; how many have gone?; one less, two less, ten less...; how | addition, add, more, and; make, sum, total; altogether, double, near double, half, halve; one more, two more...ten more, one hundred more; how many more to make...?: how many more is... than...?; how much more is...? subtract, take away; how many are left/left over?: how many have | addition, add, more, and; make, sum, total; altogether, double, near double, half, halve; one more, two more...ten more, one hundred more; how many more to make...?; how many more is... than...? how much more is...?: subtract, take away; how many are left/left over?; how many have | addition, add, more, and; make, sum, total; altogether, double, near double, half, halve; one more, two more...ten more, one hundred more; how many more to make...?; how many more is... than...? how much more is...?: subtract, take away; how many are left/left over?: how many have | addition, add, more, and; make, sum, total; <br> altogether, double, near double, half, halve; one more, two more...ten more, one hundred more; how many more to make...?: how many more is... than...?; how much more is...?; subtract, take away; how many are left/left over?; how many have | addition, add, more, and; make, sum, total; altogether, double, near double, half, halve: one more, two more...ten more, one hundred more; how many more to make...?; how many more is... than...?; how much more is...?: subtract, take away; how many are left/left $\dagger$ over?; how many have gone?; one |


|  | many fewer is...than..? how much less is...?; difference between, equals, is the same as; number bonds/pairs: missing number | gone?; one less, two less, ten less...one hundred less; how many fewer is...than..?; how much less is...?: difference between, equals, is the same as; number bonds/pairs/facts: tens boundary | gone?; one less, two less, ten less...one hundred less; how many fewer is...than..?; how much less is...?: difference between, equals, is the same as; number bonds/pairs/facts; missing number: tens boundary, hundreds boundary | gone?; one less, two less, ten less...one hundred less; how many fewer is...than..?; how much less is...?: difference between, equals, is the same as: number bonds/pairs/facts; missing number: tens boundary, hundreds boundary; inverse | gone?; one less, two less, ten less...one hundred less; how many fewer is...than..?; how much less is...?; difference between, equals, is the same as; number bonds/pairs/facts; missing number: tens boundary, hundreds boundary, ones boundary, tenths boundary; inverse | less, two less, ten less...one hundred less; how many fewer is...than..?: how much less is...?; difference between, equals, is the same as; number bonds/pairs/facts; missing number: tens boundary, hundreds boundary, ones boundary, tenths boundary; inverse |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Multiplication \& Division | multiplication, multiply, multiplied by, multiple, division, dividing, grouping, sharing, doubling, halving, array, number patterns | multiplication, multiply, multiplied by, multiple, groups of, times, once, twice, three times...ten times: repeated addition; division, dividing, divide, divided by, divided into: grouping, sharing, share, share equally; left, left over; one each, two each, three each...ten each; group in pairs, | multiplication, multiply, multiplied by, multiple, factor: groups of, times, product, once, twice, three times...ten times; repeated addition; division, dividing, divide, divided by, divided into; left, left over, remainder: grouping, sharing, share, share equally; one each, two each, three | multiplication, multiply, multiplied by, multiple, factor: groups of, times, product, once, twice, three times...ten times; repeated addition; division, dividing, divide, divided by, divided into; left, left over, remainder: grouping, sharing, share, share equally; one each, two each, three | multiplication, multiply, multiplied by, multiple, factor: groups of, times, product, once, twice, three times...ten times; repeated addition; division, dividing, divide, divided by, divided into; left, left over, remainder: grouping, sharing, share, share equally; one each, two each, three | multiplication, multiply, multiplied by, multiple, factor: groups of, times, product, once, twice, three times...ten times; repeated addition; division, dividing, divide, divided by, divided into; left, left over, remainder: grouping, sharing, share, share equally; one each, two each, three |


|  |  | threes...tens; equal groups of: doubling, halving, array, row, column; number patterns, multiplication table, multiplication fact, division fact | each...ten each; group in pairs, threes...tens; equal groups of; doubling, halving, array, row, column; number patterns, multiplication table, multiplication fact, division fact | each...ten each: group in pairs, threes...tens; equal groups of; doubling, halving, array, row, column; number patterns, multiplication table, multiplication fact, division fact; inverse, square, squared: cube, cubed | each...ten each: group in pairs, threes...tens; equal groups of; doubling, halving, array, row, column; number patterns, multiplication table, multiplication fact, division fact; inverse, square, squared; cube, cubed | each...ten each; group in pairs, threes...tens; equal groups of; doubling, halving, array, row, column; number patterns, multiplication table, multiplication fact, division fact; inverse, square, squared; cube, cubed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fractions (including decimals and percentages) | fraction, equal part; equal grouping; equal sharing: parts of a whole; half, one of two equal parts: quarter, one of four equal parts | fraction, equivalent fraction, mixed number, numerator, denominator, equal part; equal grouping; equal sharing; parts of a whole; half, two halves; one of two equal parts; quarter, two quarters, three quarters; one of four equal parts: one third, two thirds; one of three equal parts | fraction, equivalent fraction, mixed number, numerator, denominator, equal part; equal grouping; equal sharing; parts of a whole; half, two halves; one of two equal parts; quarter, two quarters, three quarters; one of four equal parts: one third, two thirds; one of three equal parts; sixths, sevenths, eighths, tenths... | fraction, equivalent fraction, mixed number, numerator, denominator, equal part; equal grouping; equal sharing; parts of a whole; half, two halves; one of two equal parts; quarter, two quarters, three quarters; one of four equal parts: one third, two thirds; one of three equal parts; sixths, sevenths, eighths, tenths...hundredths | fraction, proper/improper fraction; equivalent fraction, mixed number, numerator, denominator, equivalent, reduced to, cancel; equal part; equal grouping; equal sharing; parts of a whole; half, two halves; one of two equal parts; quarter, two quarters, three quarters; one of four equal parts: one third, two thirds; one of | fraction, proper/improper fraction; equivalent fraction, mixed number, numerator, denominator, equivalent, reduced to, cancel; equal part; equal grouping; equal sharing: parts of a whole; half, two halves; one of two equal parts; quarter, two quarters, three quarters; one of four equal parts: one third, two thirds; one of |


|  |  |  |  | ; decimal, decimal fraction, decimal point, decimal place, decimal equivalent: proportion | three equal parts: sixths, sevenths, eighths, <br> tenths...hundredths , thousandths: decimal, decimal fraction, decimal point, decimal place, decimal equivalent; proportion, in every, for every; percentage, per cent, \% | three equal parts; sixths, sevenths, eighths, tenths...hundredths , thousandths; decimal, decimal fraction, decimal point, decimal place, decimal equivalent: proportion, in every, for every; ratio, percentage, per cent, \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Algebra |  |  |  |  |  | formula, formulae; equation, unknown, variable |
| Measurement | measure, <br> measurement, size, compare, guess, estimate; enough, not enough; too much, too little; too many, too few; nearly, close to, about the same as; roughly, just over, just under | measure, measurement, size, compare, guess, estimate; enough, not enough; too much, too little; too many, too few; nearly, close to, about the same as; roughly, just over, just under | measure, measurement, size, compare, measuring scale, division; guess, estimate; enough, not enough; too much, too little; too many, too few; nearly, close to, about the same as, approximately; roughly, just over, just under | measure, <br> measurement, size, <br> compare, unit, <br> standard unit; <br> metric unit; <br> measuring scale, <br> division; guess, estimate; enough, <br> not enough; too much, too little; too many, too few; nearly, close to, about the same as, approximately; roughly, just over, just under | measure, measurement, size, compare, unit, standard unit; metric unit; measuring scale, division; guess, estimate; enough, not enough; too much, too little; too many, too few; nearly, close to, about the same as, approximately; roughly, just over, just under | measure, measurement, size, compare, unit, standard unit; metric unit; measuring scale, division; guess, estimate; enough, not enough; too much, too little; too many, too few; nearly, close to, about the same as, approximately; roughly, just over, just under |


| Length | centimetre, metre; length, height, width, depth; long, short, tall; high, low; wide, narrow; thick, thin; longer, shorter, taller, higher...and so on; longest, shortest, tallest, <br> highest... and so on; far, near, close: ruler, metre stick | centimetre, metre; length, height, width, depth; long, short, tall; high, low; wide, narrow; thick, thin; longer, shorter, taller, higher... and so on; longest, shortest, tallest, highest....and so on; far, further, furthest, near, close; ruler, metre stick, tape measure | millimetre, centimetre, metre, kilometre, mile: length, height, width, depth; long, short, tall; high, low: wide, narrow: thick, thin: longer, shorter, taller, higher... and so on; longest, shortest, tallest, highest....and so on; far, further, furthest, near, close; distance apart...between..to.. from; perimeter, ruler, metre stick, tape measure | millimetre, centimetre, metre, kilometre, mile; length, height, width, depth; long, short, tall; high, low; wide, narrow: thick, thin: longer, shorter, taller, higher...and so on; longest, shortest, tallest, highest....and so on; far, further, furthest, near, close; distance apart...between..to.. from: edge, perimeter; area, covers; square centimetre; ruler, metre stick, tape measure | millimetre, centimetre, metre, kilometre, mile; length, height, width, depth, breadth: long, short, tall; high, low; wide, narrow: thick, thin; longer, shorter, taller, higher...and so on; longest, shortest, tallest, highest....and so on; far, further, furthest, near, close; distance apart...between..to. from: edge, perimeter; area, covers; square centimetre, square metre, square millimetre; ruler, metre stick, tape measure | millimetre, <br> centimetre, metre, kilometre, mile, yard, foot, feet, inch, inches: length, height, width, depth, breadth; long, short, tall: high, low; wide, narrow: thick, thin: longer, shorter, taller, higher... and so on; longest, shortest, tallest, <br> highest....and so on; far, further, furthest, near, close; distance apart...between..to.. from: edge, perimeter, circumference: area, covers; square centimetre, square metre, square millimetre; ruler, metre stick, tape measure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | kilogram, half kilogram; weigh, weighs, balances: heavy, light: heavier than, | kilogram, half kilogram, gram; weigh, weighs, balances; heavy, light; heavier than, | kilogram, half kilogram, gram; weigh, weighs, balances; heavy, light; heavier than, | mass: big, bigger, small, smaller: weight: heavy/light, heavier/lighter, | mass: big, bigger, small, smaller: weight: heavy/light, heavier/lighter, | mass: big, bigger, small, smaller: weight: heavy/light, heavier/lighter, |


|  | lighter than; heaviest, lightest; scales | lighter than; heaviest, lightest; scales | lighter than; heaviest, lightest; scales | heaviest/lightest; kilogram, half kilogram, gram; weigh, weighs, balances; heavy, light; heavier than, lighter than; heaviest, lightest; scales | heaviest/lightest; <br> kilogram, half <br> kilogram, gram: <br> weigh, weighs, balances; heavy, light: heavier than, lighter than; heaviest, lightest; scales | heaviest/lightest; tonne, kilogram, half kilogram, gram, pound, ounce: weigh, weighs, balances; heavy, light; heavier than, lighter than; heaviest, lightest; scales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Capacity \& Volume | litre, half litre: capacity, volume, full, empty, more than; less than: half full; quarter full; holds, container | litre, half litre, millilitre: capacity, volume, full, empty, more than; less than; half full; quarter full; holds, contains; container | litre, half litre, millilitre; capacity, volume, full, empty, more than; less than; half full; quarter full; holds, contains; container | litre, half litre, millilitre; capacity, volume, full, empty, more than; less than; half full; quarter full: holds, contains; container, measuring cylinder | litre, half litre, millilitre; capacity, volume, full, empty, more than; less than; half full; quarter full; holds, contains; container, measuring cylinder, pint, gallon | litre, half litre, millilitre, centilitre: cubic centimetres, cubic metres, cubic millimetres, cubic kilometres: capacity, volume, full, empty, more than; less than; half full: quarter full; holds, contains; container, measuring cylinder, pint, gallon |
| Temperature |  | temperature, degree | temperature, degree, centigrade | temperature, degree, centigrade | temperature, degree, centigrade | temperature, degree, centigrade |
| Time | time, days of the week, Monday, <br> Tuesday...; months of the year <br> (January, <br> February... | time, days of the week, Monday, <br> Tuesday...; months of the year <br> (January, <br> February... | time, days of the week, Monday, <br> Tuesday...; months of the year <br> (January, <br> February... | time, days of the week, Monday, Tuesday...; months of the year (January, February... | time, days of the week, Monday, <br> Tuesday...; months of the year <br> (January, <br> February... | time, days of the week, Monday, <br> Tuesday...; months of the year <br> (January, <br> February... |


| ); seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter; day, week, weekend, month, year: birthday, holiday; morning, afternoon, evening, night; bedtime, dinner time, playtime; today, yesterday, tomorrow: before, after: next, first, last: midnight, date, now, soon, early, late; quick, quicker, quickest, quickly; slow, slower, slowest, slowly; old, older, oldest; new, newer, newest; takes longer, takes less time; how long ago?; how long will it be to...?; how long will it take to...?; how often?; always, never, often, sometimes; usually, once, twice; hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past, quarter to: clock, | ); seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter; day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, year: birthday, holiday; morning, afternoon, evening, night; bedtime, dinner time, playtime; today, yesterday, tomorrow; before, after; earlier, later: next, first, last: midnight, date, now, soon, early, late; quick, quicker, quickest, quickly; slow, slower, slowest, slowly; old, older, oldest; new, newer, newest; takes longer, takes less time; how long ago?: how long will it be to...?; how long will it take to...?; how often?; always, never, often, sometimes: usually, once, twice; hour, o'clock, half past, quarter | ); seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter; day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, year, century; birthday, holiday; morning, afternoon, evening, night; bedtime, dinner time, playtime; today, yesterday, tomorrow: before, after; earlier, later: next, first, last: midnight, calendar, date, now, soon, early, late, earliest, latest: quick, quicker, quickest, quickly; slow, slower, slowest, slowly; old, older, oldest; new, newer, newest; takes longer, takes less time; how long ago?; how long will it be to...?: how long will it take to...?; how often?; always, never, often, sometimes; | ); seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter; day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, year, century, <br> millennium: birthday, holiday; morning, afternoon, evening, night; bedtime, dinner time, playtime: today, yesterday, tomorrow; before, after; earlier, later; next, first, last; noon, midnight, calendar, date, date of birth; now, soon, early, late, earliest, latest; quick, quicker, quickest, quickly; slow, slower, slowest, slowly; old, older, oldest; new, newer, newest; takes longer, takes less time; how long ago?; how long will it be to...?: how long will it take to...?; how often?; | ); seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter; day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, year, century, millennium; birthday, holiday; morning, afternoon, evening, night; bedtime, dinner time, playtime; today, yesterday, tomorrow; before, after; earlier, later; next, first, last; noon, midnight, calendar, date, date of birth; now, soon, early, late, earliest, latest; quick, quicker, quickest, quickly; slow, slower, slowest, slowly; old, older, oldest; new, newer, newest; takes longer, takes less time; how long ago?; how long will it be to...?; how long will it take to...?; how often?; | ); seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter; day, week, weekend, fortnight month, year, century, millennium; birthday, holiday; morning, afternoon evening, night; bedtime, dinner time, playtime; today, yesterday, tomorrow; before, after; earlier, later; next, first, last; noon, midnight, calendar, date, date of birth now, soon, early, late, earliest, latest; quick, quicker, quickest, quickly; slow, slower, slowest, slowly; old, older, oldest; new, newer, newest; takes longer, takes less time; how long ago?; how long will it be to...?; how long will it take to...?; how often?; |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  | clock face, watch, hands; hour hand, minute hand; hours, minutes | past, quarter to: 5 , 10, 15...minutes past; clock, clock face, watch, hands; digital/analogue clock/watch, timer; hour hand, minute hand; hours, minutes, seconds | usually, once, twice; hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past, quarter to: 5, 10, 15...minutes past; a.m, p.m; clock, clock face, watch, hands; digital/analogue clock/watch, timer: hour hand, minute hand; hours, minutes, seconds; Roman numerals, 12-hour clock time, 24-hour clock time | always, never, often, sometimes; usually, once, twice; hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past, quarter to: 5, 10, 15...minutes past; a.m, p.m; clock, clock face, watch, hands; digital/analogue clock/watch, timer; hour hand, minute hand; hours, minutes, seconds; timetable, arrive, depart; Roman numerals, 12-hour clock time, 24-hour clock time | always, never, often, sometimes; usually, once, twice: hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past, quarter to; 5, 10, 15...minutes past; a.m, p.m; clock, clock face, watch, hands; digital/analogue clock/watch, timer; hour hand, minute hand; hours, minutes, seconds; timetable, arrive, depart; Roman numerals, 12-hour clock time, 24-hour clock time | always, never, often, sometimes; usually, once, twice; hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past, quarter to; 5, 10, 15...minutes past; a.m, p.m; clock, clock face, watch, hands; digital/analogue clock/watch, timer; hour hand, minute hand; hours, minutes, seconds; timetable, arrive, depart; Roman numerals, 12 -hour clock time, 24-hour clock time: Greenwich Mean Time, British Summer Time, International Date Line |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Money | money, coin, penny, pence, pound; price, cost; buy, sell; spend, spent; pay, change, dear, costs more; cheap, costs less, cheaper; costs the same as; how | money, coin, penny, pence, pound; price, cost; buy, bought, sell, sold; spend, spent; pay, change, dear, costs more; cheap, costs less, cheaper; costs the same as; how | money, coin, penny, pence, pound; price, cost; buy, bought, sell, sold; spend, spent; pay, change, dear, costs more; cheap, costs less, cheaper; costs the same as; how | money, coin, penny, pence, pound; price, cost; buy, bought, sell, sold; spend, spent; pay, change, dear, costs more; cheap, costs less, cheaper; costs the same as; how | money, coin, penny, pence, pound; price, cost; buy, bought, sell, sold; spend, spent; pay, change, dear, costs more; cheap, costs less, cheaper; costs the same as; how | money, coin, penny, pence, pound; price, cost; buy, bought, sell, sold; spend, spent; pay, change, dear, costs more; cheap, costs less, cheaper; costs the same as; how |


|  | much..?; how <br> many....?; total | much..?; how <br> many....?; total | much..?; how many....?; total | much..?; how <br> many....?; total | much..?; how many....?; total, discount, currency | much..?; how <br> many....? total, discount, currency, profit, loss |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Geometry <br> Properties of Shape | shape, pattern; flat, curved, straight; round, hollow, solid; sort, make, build, draw; size, bigger, larger, smaller; symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern; pattern, repeating pattern; match | shape, pattern; flat, curved, straight; round, hollow, solid; sort, make, build, draw; size, bigger, larger, smaller; symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern; line symmetry; pattern, repeating pattern; match | shape, pattern; flat, curved, straight; round, hollow, solid; sort, make, build, draw; perimeter, surface, size, bigger, larger, smaller; symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern; line symmetry; pattern, repeating pattern; match | shape, pattern; flat, line; curved, straight; round, hollow, solid; sort, make, build, construct, draw, sketch; perimeter, centre, surface, angle, right-angled; base, squarebased; size, bigger, larger, smaller: symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern; line symmetry; reflect, reflection; pattern, repeating pattern; match, regular, irregular | shape, pattern; flat, line: curved, straight; round, hollow, solid; sort, make, build, construct, draw, sketch; perimeter, centre, radius, diameter, surface, angle, right-angled; congruent, base, square-based; size, bigger, larger, smaller; symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern; line symmetry; reflect, reflection; axis of symmetry, reflective symmetry; pattern, repeating pattern; match, regular, irregular | shape, pattern; flat, line: curved, straight; round, hollow, solid; sort, make, build, construct, draw, sketch; perimeter, centre, radius, diameter, surface, angle, right-angled; congruent, intersecting, intersection; plane, base, squarebased; size, bigger, larger, smaller; symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern; line symmetry; reflect, reflection; axis of symmetry, reflective symmetry; pattern, repeating pattern; match, regular, irregular |
| 2D shape | corner, side; point, pointed; rectangle | corner, side; point, pointed; rectangle | corner, side; point, pointed; rectangle | 2-D, twodimensional; | 2-D, twodimensional; | 2-D, twodimensional; |


|  | (including square): circle, triangle | (including square), rectangular: circle, circular; triangle, triangular: pentagon, hexagon, octagon | (including square), rectangular; circle, circular; triangle, triangular; pentagon, pentagonal; hexagon, hexagonal; octagon, octagonal; quadrilateral, right-angled, parallel, perpendicular | corner, side; point, pointed; rectangle (including square), rectangular, oblong; rectilinear: circle, circular: triangle, triangular; equilateral triangle, isosceles triangle, scalene triangle; pentagon, pentagonal; hexagon, hexagonal: heptagon; octagon, octagonal: quadrilateral: parallelogram, rhombus, trapezium; polygon: right-angled, parallel, perpendicular | corner, side; point, pointed; rectangle (including square), rectangular, oblong; rectilinear: circle, circular: triangle, triangular: equilateral triangle isosceles triangle, scalene triangle; pentagon, pentagonal; hexagon, hexagonal: heptagon: octagon, octagonal: quadrilateral: parallelogram, rhombus, trapezium; polygon; right-angled, parallel, perpendicular, $x$ axis, $y$-axis, quadrant | corner, side; point, pointed; rectangle (including square), rectangular, oblong: rectilinear: circle, circular; triangle, triangular: equilateral triangle, isosceles triangle, scalene triangle: pentagon, pentagonal; hexagon, hexagonal; heptagon; octagon, octagonal; quadrilateral: parallelogram, rhombus, trapezium, kite; polygon; rightangled, parallel, perpendicular, $x$ axis, $y$-axis, quadrant |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3D shape | face, edge, vertex, vertices; cube, cuboid; pyramid, sphere, cone, cylinder | face, edge, vertex, vertices; cube, cuboid; pyramid, sphere, cone, cylinder | face, edge, vertex, vertices; cube, cuboid; pyramid, sphere, hemisphere: cone, cylinder, prism, triangular prism | 3-D, threedimensional; face, edge, vertex, vertices; cube, cuboid; pyramid, sphere, hemisphere, spherical; cone, cylinder, | 3-D, threedimensional; face, edge, vertex, vertices; cube, cuboid; pyramid, sphere, hemisphere, spherical; cone, cylinder, | 3-D, threedimensional; face, edge, vertex, vertices; cube, cuboid; pyramid, sphere, hemisphere, spherical; cone, cylinder, |


|  |  |  |  | cylindrical; prism, triangular prism; tetrahedron, polyhedron | cylindrical; prism, triangular prism; tetrahedron, polyhedron, octahedron | cylindrical; prism, triangular prism; tetrahedron, polyhedron, octahedron, dodecahedron; net, open, closed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Position \& Direction | position, over, under, underneath; above, below: top, bottom, side; on, in; outside, inside: around, in front, behind; front, back; beside, next to; opposite, apart, between, middle, edge; centre, corner, direction, journey, left, right: up, down; forwards, backwards, sideways; across, next to, close near, far; along, through, to, from, towards, away from: movement, slide, roll, turn, stretch, bend; whole turn, half turn, quarter turn, three-quarter turn | position, over, under, underneath; above, below: top, bottom, side; on, in; outside, inside: around, in front, behind; front, back; beside, next to; opposite, apart, between, middle, edge; centre, corner, direction, journey, route: left, right; up, down; higher, lower: forwards, backwards, sideways; across, next to, close near, far; along, through, to, from, towards, away from: clockwise, anticlockwise: movement, slide, roll, turn, stretch, bend; whole turn, | position, over, under, underneath; above, below: top, bottom, side; on, in; outside, inside; around, in front, behind; front, back; beside, next to; opposite, apart, between, middle, edge; centre, corner, direction, journey, route; left, right; up, down; higher, lower: forwards, backwards, sideways; across, next to, close near, far; along, through, to, from, towards, away from; clockwise, anticlockwise; compass point; north, south, east, west, $N, S, E, W$ : | position, over, under, underneath; above, below; top, bottom, side; on, in; outside, inside: around, in front, behind; front, back; beside, next to; opposite, apart, between, middle, edge: centre, corner, direction, journey, route; left, right; up, down; higher, lower: forwards, backwards, sideways; across, next to, close near, far: along, through, to, from, towards, away from: clockwise, anticlockwise; compass point; north, south, east, west, $N, S, E, W$ : | position, over, under, underneath; above, below: top, bottom, side; on, in; outside, inside: around, in front, behind; front, back; beside, next to; opposite, apart, between, middle, edge: centre, corner, direction, journey, route; left, right; up, down; higher, lower: forwards, backwards, sideways; across, next to, close near, far: along, through, to, from, towards, away from: clockwise, anticlockwise: compass point; north, south, east, west, $N, S, E, W$ : | position, over, under, underneath; above, below: top, bottom, side; on, in; outside, inside: around, in front, behind; front, back; beside, next to; opposite, apart, between, middle, edge: centre, corner, direction, journey, route; left, right; up, down; higher, lower: forwards, backwards, sideways; across, next to, close near, far: along, through, to, from, towards, away from: clockwise, anticlockwise; compass point; north, south, east, west, $N, S, E, W$ : |


|  |  | half turn, quarter turn, three-quarter turn; right angle, straight line | horizontal, vertical, diagonal: movement, slide, roll, turn, stretch, bend; whole turn, half turn, quarter turn, three-quarter turn; angle...is a greater/smaller angle than; right angle; acute angle; obtuse angle; straight line | north-east, northwest, south-east, south-west, NE, NW, SE, SW: horizontal, vertical, diagonal; translate, translation: movement, slide, roll, turn, stretch, bend; whole turn, half turn, quarter turn, three-quarter turn; rotate, rotation; angle...is a greater/smaller angle than; degree; right angle; acute angle; obtuse angle; reflection; straight line; ruler, set square; angle measurer, compass | north-east, northwest, south-east, south-west, NE, NW, SE, SW: horizontal, vertical, diagonal; translate, translation; coordinate, movement, slide, roll, turn, stretch, bend; whole turn, half turn, quarter turn, three-quarter turn; rotate, rotation; angle...is a greater/smaller angle than; degree; right angle; acute angle; obtuse angle; reflection; straight line: ruler, se $\dagger$ square; angle measurer, compass, protractor | north-east, northwest, south-east, south-west, NE, NW, SE, SW: horizontal, vertical, diagonal; translate, translation; coordinate, movement, slide, roll, turn, stretch, bend; whole turn, half turn, quarter turn, three-quarter turn; rotate, rotation; angle...is a greater/smaller angle than; degree; right angle; acute angle; obtuse angle; reflex angle: reflection; straight line; ruler, se $\dagger$ square; angle measurer, compass, protractor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statistics | count, sort, vote: group, set; list, table | count, tally, sort, vote; graph, block graph, pictogram; represent, group, set; list, table; label, title; most popular, most common; least | count, tally, sort, vote; graph, block graph, pictogram; represent, group, set; list, table, chart, bar chart, frequency table: Carroll diagram, Venn diagram: | count, tally, sort, vote; survey, questionnaire, data; graph, block graph, pictogram: represent, group, set; list, table, chart, bar chart, frequency table: | count, tally, sort, vote; survey, questionnaire, data, database: graph, block graph, pictogram: represent, group, set; list, table, chart, bar chart, | count, tally, sort, vote; survey, questionnaire, data, database; graph, block graph, pictogram; represent, group, set; list, table, chart, bar chart, |


|  |  | popular, least common | label, title, axis, axes; diagram, most popular, most $\dagger$ common; least popular, least common | Carroll diagram, Venn diagram: label, title, axis, axes; diagram, most popular, mos $\dagger$ common; least popular, least common | frequency table, bar line chart: Carroll diagram, Venn diagram; label, title, axis, axes; diagram, most popular, most common; least popular, leas $\dagger$ common; maximum/minimum value: outcome | frequency table, bar line chart; Carroll diagram, Venn diagram; line graph; pie chart: label, title, axis, axes; diagram, most popular, most common; least $\dagger$ popular, least common: maximum/minimum value; outcome; mean (mode, median, range as estimates for this); statistics, distribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General | pattern, puzzle, problem, problem solving: mental, mentally; what could we try next?; how did you work it out?; explain your thinking: recognise, describe, draw, compare, sort | pattern, puzzle, problem, problem solving: mental, mentally; what could we try next?; how did you work it out?; show how you...; explain your thinking; explain your method; describe the pattern; describe the rule; investigate, recognise, describe, draw, | pattern, puzzle, problem, problem solving: mental, mentally; what could we try next?; how did you work it out?; show how you...; explain your thinking; explain your method; describe the pattern; describe the rule; investigate, recognise, describe, draw, | pattern, puzzle, problem, problem solving: mental, mentally; what could we try next?; how did you work it out?; show how you...; explain your thinking; explain your method; describe the pattern; describe the rule; investigate, recognise, describe, draw, | pattern, puzzle, problem, problem solving: mental, mentally; what could we try next?; how did you work it out?; show how you...; explain your thinking; explain your method; describe the pattern; describe the rule; investigate, recognise, describe, draw, | pattern, puzzle, problem, problem solving: mental, mentally; what could we try next?; how did you work it out?; show how you...; explain your thinking; explain your method; describe the pattern; describe the rule; investigate, recognise, describe, draw, |


|  |  | compare, sort, mental calculation: written calculation | compare, sort; greatest value, least value; mental calculation; written calculation: statement | compare, sort; greatest value, least value; mental calculation; written calculation: statement | compare, sort; <br> greatest value, <br> least value; mental <br> calculation; written <br> calculation: <br> statement, justify, <br> make a statement; <br> explain your <br> reasoning | compare, sort; <br> greatest value, <br> least value; mental <br> calculation; written <br> calculation: <br> statement, justify, <br> make a statement; <br> explain your <br> reasoning |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

